



Quantum Electrodynamics of simple systems



Laboratoire Kastler Brossel
Physique quantique et applications

Context of the experiment

Fully controlled manipulation of simple quantum systems

Motivations:

- Fundamental understanding of quantum theory
- Application to manipulation of quantum information
- Control of decoherence

Methods:

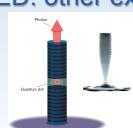
- Trap microwave photons in a high Q superconducting cavity
- Manipulate the trapped field with single Rydberg atoms

Cavity QED: other experiments

CQED in optics:

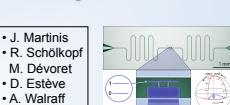


- Cold atoms in cavities:
 - J. Kimble
 - G. Rempe
 - J. Reichel
 - ...



- Quantum dots in cavities:
 - I. Robert
 - J.M. Gerard
 - Y. Yamamoto
 - A. Imamoglu
 - ...

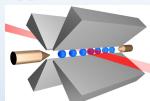
Circuit QED



- Superconducting qubits coupled to a strip-line cavity

CQED like systems: trapped ions

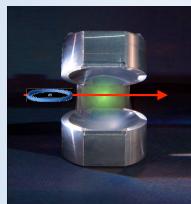
- D. Wineland
- R. Blatt
- C. Monroe
- ...



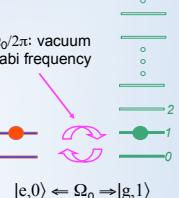
- State manipulation by coupling the collective motion with the internal state of ions

Cavity QED in the strong coupling regime

One atom one mode

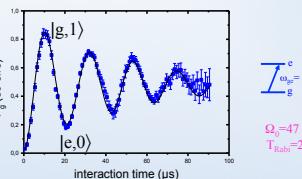


- 1 atom
 - 1 mode
 - negligible damping
- $T_{\text{cav}} \cdot T_{\text{at}} \gg T_{\text{Rabi}} = 2\pi/\Omega_0$



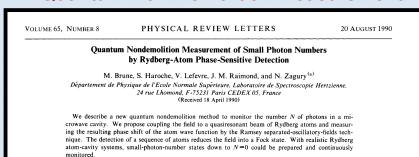
Vacuum Rabi oscillation

Resonant interaction: observation of vacuum Rabi oscillation:

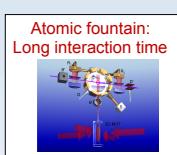
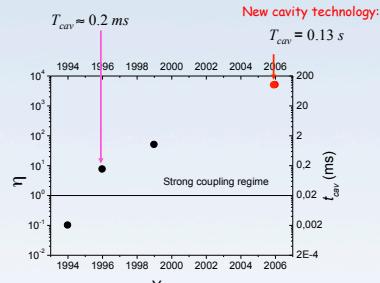
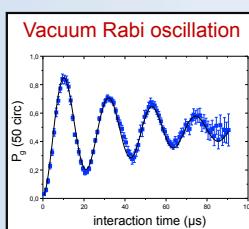


Brief overview

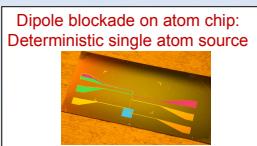
Proposal: Quantum Non-Demolition measurement



Circular state preparation



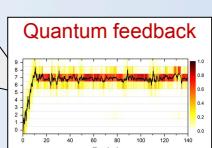
Atomic fountain:
Long interaction time



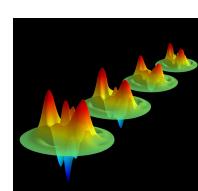
Dipole blockade on atom chip:
Deterministic single atom source



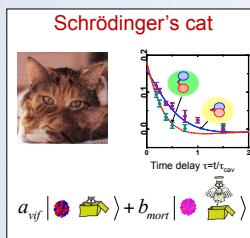
Two cavities: non-local cat state



Full quantum state reconstruction



- CNot gate
- EPR Pair preparation
- GHZ triplet
- Two mode entanglement
- Resonant cat state preparation



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